

# Package ‘calmr’

May 8, 2026

**Title** Canonical Associative Learning Models and their Representations

**Version** 0.8.1

**Description** Implementations of canonical associative learning models, with tools to run experiment simulations, estimate model parameters, and compare model representations. Experiments and results are represented using S4 classes and methods.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**URL** <https://github.com/victor-navarro/calmr>,  
<https://victornavarro.org/calmr/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/victor-navarro/calmr/issues>

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'get\_parameters.R' 'get\_timings.R' 'get\_design.R'  
'heidi\_helpers.R' 'information\_functions.R' 'make\_experiment.R'  
'model\_graphs.R' 'model\_parsers.R' 'model\_support\_functions.R'  
'parallel\_helpers.R' 'parse\_design.R' 'phase\_parser.R'  
'plotting\_functions.R' 'plotting\_options.R' 'rsa\_functions.R'  
'run\_experiment.R' 'set\_calmr\_palette.R' 'td\_helpers.R'  
'class\_design.R' 'class\_experiment.R' 'class\_fit.R'

'class\_rsa.R' 'class\_model.R' 'class\_model\_ANCCR.R'  
 'class\_model\_HDI2020.R' 'class\_model\_HD2022.R'  
 'class\_model\_MAC1975.R' 'class\_model\_PKH1982.R'  
 'class\_model\_RAND.R' 'class\_model\_RW1972.R'  
 'class\_model\_SM2007.R' 'class\_model\_TD.R' 'calmr-package.R'

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CalmrDesign-class      *S4 class for calmr designs*

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**Description**

S4 class for calmr designs

**Slots**

**design:** A list containing design information.  
**mapping:** A list containing the object mapping.  
**raw\_design:** The original data.frame.

---

CalmrDesign-methods      *CalmrDesign methods*

---

**Description**

S4 methods for CalmrDesign class.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrDesign'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrDesign'  
mapping(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrDesign'  
trials(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                  A CalmrDesign object

**Value**

show() returns NULL (invisibly).  
mapping() returns a list with trial mappings.  
trials() returns NULL (invisibly).

---

CalmrExperiment-class *S4 class for calmr experiments.*

---

### Description

S4 class for calmr experiments.

### Slots

design: A [CalmrDesign](#) object.  
 groups: A string specifying the groups in the design.  
 model: A string specifying the model used.  
 parameters: A list with the parameters used, per group.  
 timings: A list with the timings used in the design.  
 experiences: A list with the experiences for the model.  
 results: A list with aggregated results.  
 models: The models associated with the iteration.  
 .groups: Internal. The groups associated with the iteration.  
 .iter: Internal. The iteration number.  
 .seed: The seed used to generate the experiment.

### See Also

[CalmrExperiment-methods](#)

---

[CalmrExperiment-methods](#)  
*CalmrExperiment methods*

---

### Description

S4 methods for CalmrExperiment class.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
design(x)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
```

```
trials(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
parameters(x)

## S4 replacement method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
parameters(x) <- value

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
experiences(x)

## S4 replacement method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
experiences(x) <- value

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
results(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
raw_results(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
parsed_results(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
length(x)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
parse(object, outputs = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
aggregate(x, outputs = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
plot(x, type = NULL, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
graph(x, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
timings(x)

## S4 replacement method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
timings(x) <- value

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrExperiment'
filter(x, trial_types = NULL, phases = NULL, stimuli = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>object, x</code>	A CalmrExperiment object.
<code>value</code>	A list of parameters (or list of parameter lists).
<code>outputs</code>	A character vector specifying the model outputs to parse.
<code>type</code>	A character vector specifying the type(s) of plots to create. Defaults to NULL. See <a href="#">supported_plots</a> .
<code>...</code>	Extra arguments passed to <code>calmr_model_graph()</code> .
<code>trial_types</code>	A character vector with trial types to filter.
<code>phases</code>	A character vector with phase names to filter.
<code>stimuli</code>	A character vector with stimulus names to filter.

**Value**

`show()` returns NULL (invisibly).

`design()` returns the CalmrDesign contained in the object.

`trials()` returns NULL (invisibly).

`parameters()` returns the list of parameters contained in the object.  
`parameters()<-` returns the object after updating parameters.

`experiences()` returns a list of data.frame objects containing model training routines.  
`experiences()<-` returns the object after updating experiences.

`results()` returns a data.table objects with aggregated results.

`raw_results()` returns a list with raw model results.

`parsed_results()` returns a list of data.table objects with parsed results.

`length()` returns an integer specifying the total length of the experiment (groups by iterations).

`parse()` returns the object after parsing raw results.

`aggregate()` returns the object after aggregating parsed results.

`plot()` returns a list of 'ggplot' plot objects.

`graph()` returns a list of 'ggplot' plot objects.

`timings()` returns the list of timings contained in the object.  
`timings()<-` returns the object after updating timings.

`filter()` returns the object after filtering parsed aggregated results

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CalmrFit-class	<i>S4 class for calmr Fit</i>
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**Description**

S4 class for calmr Fit

**Slots**

nloglik: Numeric. Negative log likelihood of the fit  
best\_pars: Numeric. Best fitting parameters  
model\_pars: Numeric. Parameters used in the model function  
link\_pars: Numeric. Parameters used in the link function  
data: Numeric. Data used for fit  
model\_function: Function. Model function  
link\_function: Function. Link function  
ll\_function: Function. Objective function (usually nloglikelihood)  
optimizer\_options: List. Options used for the optimizer  
extra\_pars: List. Extra parameters passed to the fit call (...)

**See Also**

CalmrFit-methods

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CalmrFit-methods	<i>CalmrFit methods</i>
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---

**Description**

S4 methods for CalmrFit class.

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrFit'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrFit'  
predict(object, type = "response", ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrFit'  
NLL(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrFit'
```

```
AIC(object, k = 2)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrFit'
BIC(object)
```

### Arguments

<code>object</code>	A CalmrFit object.
<code>type</code>	A string specifying the type of prediction to generate.
<code>...</code>	Extra named arguments.
<code>k</code>	Penalty term for AIC method.

### Details

With `type = "response"`, the `predict()` function passed model responses to the link function used to fit the model.

The AIC is defined as  $2*k - 2*NLL$ , where  $k$  is a penalty term and  $NLL$  is the negative log likelihood of the model.

The BIC is defined as  $p*\log(n) - 2*NLL$ , where  $p$  is the number of parameters in the model and  $n$  is the number of observations

### Value

- `show()` returns `NULL` (invisibly).
- `predict()` returns a numeric vector.
- `NLL()` returns the negative log likelihood of the model.
- `AIC()` returns the Akaike Information Criterion (AIC) of the model.
- `BIC()` returns the Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC) of the model.

---

CalmrModel-class	<i>S4 class for calmr Models</i>
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### Description

S4 class for calmr Models

### Slots

**model\_name** A model name string  
**outputs** A character vector with model outputs  
**parameters** A list with the model with model parameters  
**default\_parameters** A list with the default model parameters  
**.internal\_states** A character vector with internal states

**.is\_timed** A logical indicating if the model is timed  
**.associations** A character vector with associations output name  
**.dnames\_map** A list with data names mapping for outputs  
**.parse\_map** A list with parse functions for outputs  
**.formula\_map** A list with formula mapping for outputs  
**.plots\_map** A list with plot functions for outputs  
**.last\_experience** A data.frame with the last experience run  
**.last\_raw\_results** A list with the last raw results  
**.last\_parsed\_results** A list with the last parsed results

---

CalmrModel-methods      *CalmrModel methods*

---

## Description

S4 methods for [CalmrModel](#)

## Usage

```

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
run(object, experience, mapping, timings, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
parameters(x)

## S4 replacement method for signature 'CalmrModel'
parameters(x) <- value

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
raw_results(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
parsed_results(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
parse(object, outputs = object@outputs)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
plot(x, type = NULL, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrModel'
graph(x, ...)

```

```

## S4 method for signature 'ANCCR'
run(object, experience, mapping, timings, ..., debug = FALSE, debug_t = -1)

## S4 method for signature 'HDI2020'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'HD2022'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'MAC1975'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'PKH1982'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'RAND'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'RW1972'
run(object, experience, mapping, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'SM2007'
run(
  object,
  experience,
  mapping,
  debug = FALSE,
  comparator_func = .witnauer_comparator_proc,
  ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'TD'
run(object, experience, mapping, timings, ...)

```

### Arguments

object	A <a href="#">CalmrModel</a> object.
experience	A data.frame specifying trials as rows, as returned by <code>make_experiment()</code> .
mapping	A named list specifying trial and stimulus mapping, as returned by <code>make_experiment()</code> .
timings	A named list specifying timings for the model. Only used for timed models.
...	Additional named arguments.
x	A <a href="#">CalmrModel</a> object.
value	A list of parameters to set.
outputs	A character vector specifying the outputs to parse. If not specified, all outputs of the model will be parsed.

type	A character vector specifying the types of plots to generate (should be model outputs).
debug	A logical to print debugging messages.
debug_t	A trial to debug at.
comparator_func	The function for the comparator process.

### Value

run() returns the [CalmrModel](#) after running the phases in the design.  
 parameters() returns the parameters of the [CalmrModel](#) object.  
 parameters()<- sets the parameters of a [CalmrModel](#) object.  
 raw\_results() returns the last raw results of the [CalmrModel](#) object.  
 parsed\_results() returns the last parsed results of the [CalmrModel](#) object.  
 show() returns NULL (invisibly).  
 parse() returns [CalmrModel](#) with parsed results.  
 plot() returns a list of 'ggplot' plot objects.  
 graph() returns a 'ggplot' object.

### Note

The run method changes some internal states of the model (if appropriate) and populates the .last\_raw\_results slot with the results of the run.

---

CalmrRSA-class	<i>S4 class for calmr representational similarity analysis</i>
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### Description

S4 class for calmr representational similarity analysis

### Slots

corr\_mat: An array containing the correlation matrix  
 distances: A list of pairwise distance matrices  
 args: A list of the arguments used to create the object.  
 test\_data: A list with permutation data, only populated after testing the object.

---

CalmrRSA-methods

*CalmrRSA methods*

---

## Description

S4 methods for CalmrRSA class.

## Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'CalmrRSA'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrRSA'
test(object, n_samples = 1000, p = 0.95)

## S4 method for signature 'CalmrRSA'
plot(x)
```

## Arguments

object, x	A CalmrRSA object.
n_samples	The number of samples for the permutation test (default = 1e3)
p	The critical threshold level for the permutation test (default = 0.95)

## Value

- `show()` returns NULL (invisibly).
- `test()` returns the CalmrRSA object with permutation test data.
- `plot()` returns a list of 'ggplot' plot objects.

---

calmr\_model\_graph

*Create a graph with calmr data*

---

## Description

`patch_graphs()` patches graphs with 'patchwork'

**Usage**

```
calmr_model_graph(
  x,
  loops = TRUE,
  limits = max(abs(x$value)) * c(-1, 1),
  colour_key = FALSE,
  t = max(x$trial),
  options = get_graph_opts()
)

patch_graphs(graphs, selection = names(graphs))

get_graph_opts(graph_size = "small")
```

**Arguments**

x	A data.frame-like with data to use in the plot. Contains a column named value.
loops	Logical. Whether to draw arrows back and forth
limits	Numerical. Limits for color scale. Defaults to $\max(\text{abs}(x\$value)) * c(-1, 1)$ .
colour_key	Logical. Whether to show the color key
t	The trial from which weights are obtained (defaults to the maximum trial in the data).
options	A list with graph options, as returned by <code>get_graph_opts()</code> .
graphs	A list of (named) graphs, as returned by <code>graph()</code> or <code>calmr_model_graph()</code>
selection	A character or numeric vector determining the plots to patch.
graph_size	A string (either "small" or "large"). to return default values for small or large graphs
trial	Numerical. The trial to graph.

**Value**

A 'ggplot' object

`patch_graphs()` returns a 'patchwork' object

A list with graph options, to be passed to `ggnetwork::geom_nodes()`.

**Note**

You should probably be getting graphs via the graph method for [CalmrExperiment](#).

---

calmr_verbosity	<i>Set verbosity options for calmr</i>
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---

**Description**

Whether to show verbosity messages and progress bars

**Usage**

```
calmr_verbosity(verbose)
```

**Arguments**

verbose	A logical
---------	-----------

**Value**

The list of progressr handlers (invisibly).

**Note**

Progress bars are handled by the progressr package. This is just a convenience function. See package 'progressr' for further details.

---

compare_models	<i>Run models given a set of parameters</i>
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---

**Description**

Run models given a set of parameters

**Usage**

```
compare_models(x, models = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	A list of <a href="#">CalmrExperiment</a> objects or a design <a href="#">data.frame</a> .
models	A character vector of length m, specifying the models to run. Ignored if x is a list of <a href="#">CalmrExperiment</a> objects.
...	Arguments passed to <a href="#">make_experiment</a> .

**Value**

A list of [CalmrExperiment](#) objects

## Examples

```
# By making experiment beforehand (recommended)
df <- get_design("blocking")
models <- c("HD2022", "RW1972", "PKH1982")
exps <- lapply(models, function(m) {
  make_experiment(df,
    parameters = get_parameters(df, model = m),
    model = m
  )
})
comp <- compare_models(exps)

# By passing minimal arguments (not recommended; default parameters)
comp <- compare_models(df, models = models)
```

---

fit\_model

*Fit model to data*

---

## Description

Obtain MLE estimates for model, given data.

## Usage

```
fit_model(data, model_function, optimizer_options, file = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

**data** A numeric vector containing data to fit model against.

**model\_function** A function that runs the model and returns data.frame of value, organized as in data.

**optimizer\_options** A list with options for the optimizer, as returned by [get\\_optimizer\\_opts](#).

**file** A path to save the model fit. If the arguments to the fit call are found to be identical to those in the file, the model just gets loaded.

**...** Extra parameters passed to the optimizer call.

## Value

A [CalmrFit](#) object

## Note

See the [calmr\\_fits](#) vignette for examples

## See Also

[get\\_optimizer\\_opts\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```

# Make some fake data
df <- data.frame(g = "g", p1 = "!3A>(US)")
pars <- get_parameters(df, model = "RW1972")
pars$alphas["US"] <- 0.9
exper <- make_experiment(df, parameters = pars, model = "RW1972")
res <- run_experiment(exper, outputs = "responses")
responses <- results(res)$responses$value

# define model function
model_fun <- function(p, ex) {
  np <- parameters(ex)
  np[[1]]$alphas[] <- p
  parameters(ex) <- np
  results(run_experiment(ex))$responses$value
}

# Get optimizer options
optim_opts <- get_optimizer_opts(
  model_pars = names(pars$alphas),
  ll = rep(.05, 2), ul = rep(.95, 2),
  optimizer = "optim", family = "identity"
)
optim_opts$initial_pars[] <- rep(.6, 2)

fit_model(responses, model_fun, optim_opts,
  ex = exper, method = "L-BFGS-B",
  control = list(maxit = 1)
)

```

---

get\_design

*Get basic designs*


---

**Description**

Get basic designs

**Usage**

```
get_design(design_name = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

design\_name     A string specifying a design name (default = NULL)

**Value**

If design\_name is not NULL, a data.frame containing the design. Otherwise, a list containing all available designs.

**See Also**[parse\\_design\(\)](#)**Examples**

```
names(get_design())
get_design("blocking")
```

---

get\_optimizer\_opts      *Get optimizer options*

---

**Description**

Get optimizer options

**Usage**

```
get_optimizer_opts(
  model_pars,
  initial_pars = rep(NA, length(model_pars)),
  ll = rep(NA, length(model_pars)),
  ul = rep(NA, length(model_pars)),
  optimizer = NULL,
  family = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

model_pars	A character vector specifying the name of the parameters to fit.
initial_pars	A numeric vector specifying the initial parameter values to #' evaluate the model at (required by optim). Defaults to 0 for each parameter.
ll, ul	A numeric vector specifying the lower and upper limits of the parameters to fit, respectively
optimizer	A string specifying the optimizer to use. One from c("optim", "ga")
family	A string specifying the family function to generate responses (and calculate the likelihood function with). One from c("identity", "normal", "poisson").

**Value**

A list with optimizer options.

**Note**

Whenever a family function other than the identity is used, the family-specific parameters will always be appended to the end of the relevant lists.

**See Also**[fit\\_model\(\)](#)

---

get_parameters	<i>Get model parameters</i>
----------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

Get model parameters

**Usage**

```
get_parameters(design, model)
```

**Arguments**

design	A data.frame containing the experimental design.
model	A string specifying a model. One in <a href="#">supported_models()</a> .

**Value**

A list with model parameters depending on model

**Examples**

```
block <- get_design("blocking")
get_parameters(block, model = "SM2007")
```

---

get_timings	<i>Get timing design parameters</i>
-------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Get timing design parameters

**Usage**

```
get_timings(design, model)
```

**Arguments**

design	A data.frame containing the experimental design.
model	One of <a href="#">supported_timed_models()</a> .

**Value**

A list of timing design parameters.

**Examples**

```
block <- get_design("blocking")
get_timings(block, model = "TD")
```

---

make_experiment	<i>Make CalmrExperiment</i>
-----------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

Makes a CalmrExperiment object containing the arguments necessary to run an experiment.

**Usage**

```
make_experiment(
  design,
  model,
  parameters = NULL,
  timings = NULL,
  iterations = 1,
  miniblocks = TRUE,
  seed = NULL,
  .callback_fn = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

design	A design data.frame.
model	A string specifying the model name. One of <a href="#">supported_models()</a> .
parameters	Optional. Parameters for a model as returned by <a href="#">get_parameters()</a> .
timings	Optional. Timings for a time-based design as returned by <a href="#">get_timings()</a> .
iterations	An integer specifying the number of iterations per group. Default = 1.
miniblocks	Whether to organize trials in miniblocks. Default = TRUE.
seed	A valid seed for the RNG to make the experiment. Default = NULL, in which case the current RNG is used.
.callback_fn	A function for keeping track of progress. Internal use.
...	Extra parameters passed to other functions.

**Value**

A [CalmrExperiment](#) object.

**Note**

The miniblocks option will direct the sampling function to create equally-sized miniblocks with random trials within a phase. For example, the phase string "2A/2B" will create two miniblocks with one of each trial. The phase string "2A/4B" will create two miniblocks with one A trial, and 2 B trials. However, the phase string "2A/1B" will not result in miniblocks, even if miniblocks here is set to TRUE.

**See Also**

[parse\\_design\(\)](#),

**Examples**

```
des <- data.frame(Group = "G1", P1 = "10A>(US)")
ps <- get_parameters(des, model = "HD2022")
make_experiment(
  design = des, parameters = ps,
  model = "HD2022", iterations = 2
)
```

---

model\_information      *Model information functions*

---

**Description**

An assortment of functions to return model information.

**Usage**

```
supported_models()

supported_timed_models()

supported_optimizers()

supported_families()

supported_plots(model = NULL)

get_model(model)

model_parameters(model = NULL)

model_outputs(model = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

model                    A string specifying a model. One from supported\_models().

**Value**

supported\_models() returns a character vector.  
 supported\_timed\_models() returns a character vector.  
 supported\_optimizers() returns a character vector.  
 supported\_families() returns a character vector.  
 supported\_plots() returns a character vector or list (if model is NULL).  
 get\_model() returns a [CalmrModel](#) model instance.  
 model\_parameters() returns a list or a list of lists (if model is NULL).  
 model\_outputs() returns a character vector or list (if model is NULL).

**Examples**

```
# Outputs and plots supported by the RW1972 model
model_outputs("RW1972")

# Getting a model instance of the PKH1982 model
pkh_inst <- get_model("PKH1982")

# Getting the `run` method for the MAC1975
head(methods::getMethod("run", "MAC1975"), 10)

# Getting the parameters required by SM2007
model_parameters("SM2007")
model_parameters("RW1972")
```

---

parse_design	<i>Parse design data.frame</i>
--------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Parse design data.frame

**Usage**

```
parse_design(df)
```

**Arguments**

df                    A data.frame of dimensions (groups) by (phases+1).

**Value**

A [CalmrDesign](#) object.

**Note**

Each entry in even-numbered columns of df is a string formatted as per [phase\\_parser\(\)](#).

**See Also**

[phase\\_parser\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
df <- data.frame(  
  Group = c("Group 1", "Group 2"),  
  P1 = c("10AB(US)", "10A(US)")  
)  
parse_design(df)
```

---

pati

*Rat responses from Patitucci et al. 2016*

---

**Description**

A dataset containing rat nose pokes and lever presses when levers were associated with different appetitive stimuli.

**Usage**

pati

**Format**

A data.frame with the following variables:

**subject** subject identifier

**block** the 2-session block of training (1 to 8)

**lever** lever presented on the trial: L = left; R = right

**us** the stimulus that followed the lever: P = pellet; S = sucrose

**response** the response: lp = lever press; np = nose poke

**rpert** responses per trial ...

**Source**

Patitucci et al. (2016). JEP:ALC

---

phase_parser	<i>Parses a phase string</i>
--------------	------------------------------

---

### Description

Parses a phase string

### Usage

```
phase_parser(phase_string)
```

### Arguments

`phase_string` A string specifying trials within a phase.

### Value

A named list with:

**trial\_info:** A trial-named list of lists.

**general\_info:** General phase information.

### Note

This function is meant for internal use only, but we expose it so you can test your strings.

### See Also

[parse\\_design\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
# A silly (but valid) string
phase_parser("10#Rescorla>Wagner")

# An invalid string that needs trial repetitions for one of trials.
try(phase_parser("10#Rescorla/Wagner"))
```

**Description**

`plot_targeted_tbins()` plots targeted time data on a trial.

`plot_tbins()` plots non-targeted time data on a trial.

`plot_targeted_trials()` plots targeted trial data.

`plot_trials()` plots non-targeted trial data.

`plot_targeted_typed_trials()` plots targeted trial data with a type.

`plot_targeted_complex_trials()` plots targeted data with a third variable.

**Usage**

```
plot_targeted_tbins(data, t = max(data$trial))
```

```
plot_tbins(data, t = max(data$trial))
```

```
plot_targeted_trials(data)
```

```
plot_trials(data)
```

```
plot_targeted_typed_trials(data)
```

```
plot_targeted_complex_trials(data, col)
```

**Arguments**

`data`            A data.frame-like with data to plot.

`t`                A numeric vector specifying the trial(s) to plot. Defaults to the last trial in data.

`col`             A string specifying the column of the third variable.

**Value**

`plot_targeted_tbins()` returns 'ggplot' object.

`plot_tbins()` returns 'ggplot' object.

`plot_targeted_trials()` returns 'ggplot' object.

`plot_trials()` returns 'ggplot' object.

`plot_targeted_typed_trials()` returns 'ggplot' object.

`plot_targeted_complex_trials()` returns 'ggplot' object.

**Note**

These functions are not meant to be used by non-developers. If you want to plot data from a model or an experiment, see the `plot()` method. All data must be parsed or aggregated, as returned by `results()` or `parsed_results()`.

---

plotting_options	<i>General plotting options</i>
------------------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

`plot_common_scale()` rescales a list of plots to have a common scale.

`get_plot_opts()` returns generic plotting options.

`patch_plots()` patches plots using patchwork package.

**Usage**

```
plot_common_scale(plots)
```

```
get_plot_opts(common_scale = TRUE)
```

```
patch_plots(plots, selection = names(plots), plot_options = get_plot_opts())
```

**Arguments**

`plots` A list of (named) plots, as returned by `plot()`.

`common_scale` Logical specifying whether to have plots in a common scale.

`selection` A character or numeric vector determining the plots to patch

`plot_options` A list of plot options as returned by `get_plot_opts()`

**Value**

`plot_common_scale()` returns a list of plots.

`get_plot_opts()` returns a list.

`patch_plots()` returns a patchwork object.

---

`rsa`*Perform representational similarity analysis*

---

**Description**

Perform representational similarity analysis

**Usage**

```
rsa(x, comparisons, test = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	A list of <a href="#">CalmrExperiment</a> objects
<code>comparisons</code>	A model-named list containing the model outputs to compare.
<code>test</code>	Whether to test the RSA via permutation test. Default = FALSE.
<code>...</code>	Additional parameters passed to <code>stats::dist()</code> and <code>stats::cor()</code>

**Value**

A `CalmrRSA` object

**Note**

The object returned by this function can be later tested via its own `test()` method.

**Examples**

```
# Comparing the associations in three models
exp <- data.frame(
  Group = c("A", "B"),
  P1 = c("!2(A)>(US)/1B>(US)", "!1(A)>(US)/2B>(US)")
)
models <- c("HD2022", "RW1972", "PKH1982")
parameters <- sapply(models, get_parameters, design = exp)
exp_res <- compare_models(exp,
  models = models
)
comparisons <- list(
  "HD2022" = c("associations"),
  "RW1972" = c("associations"),
  "PKH1982" = c("associations")
)
res <- rsa(exp_res, comparisons = comparisons)
test(res, n_samples = 20)
```

---

run_experiment	<i>Run experiment</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

## Description

Runs an experiment with minimal parameters.

## Usage

```
run_experiment(x, outputs = NULL, parse = TRUE, aggregate = TRUE, ...)
```

## Arguments

x	A <a href="#">CalmrExperiment</a> or design data.frame
outputs	A character vector specifying which outputs to parse and aggregate. Defaults to NULL, in which case all model outputs are parsed/aggregated.
parse	A logical specifying whether the raw results should be parsed. Default = TRUE.
aggregate	A logical specifying whether the parsed results should be aggregated. Default = TRUE.
...	Arguments passed to other functions

## Value

A [CalmrExperiment](#) with results.

## Examples

```
# Using a data.frame only (throws warning)
df <- get_design("relative_validity")
run_experiment(df, model = "RW1972")

# Using custom parameters
df <- get_design("relative_validity")
pars <- get_parameters(df, model = "HD2022")
pars$alphas["US"] <- 0.6
run_experiment(df, parameters = pars, model = "HD2022")

# Using make_experiment, for more iterations
df <- get_design("blocking")
pars <- get_parameters(df, model = "SM2007")
exper <- make_experiment(df,
  parameters = pars, model = "SM2007",
  iterations = 4
)
run_experiment(exper)

# Only parsing the associations in the model, without aggregation
run_experiment(exper, outputs = "associations", aggregate = FALSE)
```

---

set\_calmr\_palette      *Get/set the colour/fill palette for plots*

---

**Description**

Get/set the colour/fill palette for plots

**Usage**

```
set_calmr_palette(palette = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

palette              A string specifying the available palettes. If NULL, returns available palettes.

**Value**

The old palette (invisibly) if palette is not NULL. Otherwise, a character vector of available palettes.

**Note**

Changes here do not affect the palette used in graphs.

---

set\_reward\_parameters    *Set reward parameters for ANCCR model*

---

**Description**

Set reward parameters for ANCCR model

**Usage**

```
set_reward_parameters(parameters, rewards = c("US"))
```

**Arguments**

parameters          A list of parameters, as returned by [get\\_parameters\(\)](#)  
rewards              A character vector specifying the reward stimuli. Default = c("US")

**Value**

A list of parameters

**Note**

The default behaviour of [get\\_parameters](#) for the ANCCR model is to set every reward-related parameter to its non-zero default value. This function will set those parameters to zero for non-reward stimuli

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