

# Package ‘qtl2pattern’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Pattern Support for 'qtl2' Package

**Version** 1.2.1

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**Description** Routines in 'qtl2' to study allele patterns in quantitative trait loci (QTL) mapping over a chromosome.

Useful in crosses with more than two alleles to identify how sets of alleles, genetically different strands at the same locus, have different response levels.

Plots show profiles over a chromosome.

Can handle multiple traits together.

See <<https://github.com/byandell/qtl2pattern>>.

**Depends** R (>= 3.1.0)

**Imports** dplyr, tidyr, stringr, ggplot2, assertthat, qtl2, qtl2fst, fst, rlang, stats, graphics

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, qtl2ggplot

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**License** GPL-3

**URL** <https://github.com/byandell/qtl2pattern>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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allele1	<i>Allele plot for SNPs, alleles and allele pairs</i>
---------	---

---

## Description

Create table of alleles for various model fits.

Plot alleles for haplotype, diplotype and top patterns and genome position.

## Usage

```
allele1(
  probD,
  phe_df = NULL,
  cov_mx = NULL,
  map = NULL,
  K_chr = NULL,
  patterns = NULL,
  alt = NULL,
  blups = FALSE,
  ...
)

ggplot_allele1(
  object,
  scan1_object = NULL,
  map = NULL,
```

```

    pos = NULL,
    trim = TRUE,
    legend.position = "none",
    ...
)

## S3 method for class 'allele1'
autoplot(object, ...)

```

### Arguments

probD	object of class <code>calc_genoprob</code>
phe_df	data frame with one phenotype
cov_mx	covariate matrix
map	Genome map (required if <code>scan1_object</code> present).
K_chr	kinship matrix
patterns	data frame of pattern information
alt	Haplotype allele letter(s) for alternative to reference.
blups	Create BLUPs if TRUE
...	Other parameters ignored.
object	Object of class <code>allele1</code> .
scan1_object	Optional object of class <code>scan1</code> to find peak.
pos	Genome position in Mbp (supercedes <code>scan1_object</code> ).
trim	If TRUE, trim extreme alleles.
legend.position	Legend position (default is "none").

### Value

Table with allele effects across sources.  
 object of class `ggplot`

---

```
create_probs_query_func
```

*Create a function to query genotype probabilities*

---

### Description

Create a function that will connect to a database of genotype probability information and return a list with ‘probs’ object and a ‘map’ object.

### Usage

```
create_probs_query_func(dbfile, method_val = "fst", probdir_val = "genoprob")
```

**Arguments**

dbfile	Name of database file
method_val	either "fst" or "calc" for type of genotype probabilities
probdir_val	name of probability directory (default "genoprob")

**Details**

Note that this function assumes that `probdir_val` has a file with the physical map with positions in Mbp and other files with genotype probabilities. See [read\\_probs](#) for details on how probabilities are read. See [create\\_variant\\_query\\_func](#) for original idea.

**Value**

Function with six arguments, 'chr', 'start', 'end', 'allele', 'method' and 'probdir'. It returns a list with 'probs' and 'map' objects spanning the region specified by the first three arguments. The 'probs' element should be either a 'calc\_genoprob' or 'fst\_genoprob' object (see [fst\\_genoprob](#)).

**Examples**

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqt1/rtl2data/master/DOex"

create_qv <- function(dirpath) {
  # Download SNP info for DOex from web via RDS.
  # snpinfo is referenced internally in the created function.

  tmpfile <- tempfile()
  download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
  snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
  unlink(tmpfile)
  snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

  function(chr, start, end) {
    if(chr != "2") return(NULL)
    if(start < 96.5) start <- 96.5
    if(end > 98.5) end <- 98.5
    if(start >= end) return(NULL)
    dplyr::filter(snpinfo, .data$pos >= start, .data$pos <= end)
  }
}

query_variants <- create_qv(dirpath)

create_qg <- function(dirpath) {
  # Download Gene info for DOex from web via RDS
  # gene_tbl is referenced internally in the created function.

  tmpfile <- tempfile()
  download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_genes.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
  gene_tbl <- readRDS(tmpfile)
  unlink(tmpfile)
}
```

```

function(chr, start, end) {
  if(chr != "2") return(NULL)
  if(start < 96.5) start <- 96.5
  if(end > 98.5) end <- 98.5
  if(start >= end) return(NULL)
  dplyr::filter(gene_tbl, .data$end >= start, .data$start <= end)
}
}

query_genes <- create_qg(dirpath)

# Examples for probs require either FST or RDS storage of data.

```

---

gene_exon	<i>Get exons for set of genes</i>
-----------	-----------------------------------

---

## Description

Match up exon start,stop,strand with genes. Use `query_genes` to find features; see [create\\_gene\\_query\\_func](#).

Returns table of gene and its exons.

Uses [gene\\_exon](#) to plot genes, exons, mRNA with SNPs.

## Usage

```

gene_exon(
  top_snps_tbl,
  feature_tbl = query_genes(chr_id, range_Mbp[1], range_Mbp[2])
)

## S3 method for class 'gene_exon'
summary(object, gene_name = NULL, top_snps_tbl = NULL, extra = 0.005, ...)

## S3 method for class 'gene_exon'
subset(x, gene_val, ...)

ggplot_gene_exon(
  object,
  top_snps_tbl = NULL,
  plot_now = TRUE,
  genes = unique(object$gene),
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'gene_exon'
autoplot(object, ...)

```

**Arguments**

top_snps_tbl	table from <a href="#">top_snps</a>
feature_tbl	table of features from query_genes; see <a href="#">create_gene_query_func</a>
object	Object of class gene_exon.
gene_name	name of gene as character string
extra	extra region beyond gene for SNPs (in Mbp)
...	arguments passed along to <a href="#">gene_exon</a>
x	Object of class gene_exon.
gene_val	Name of gene from object x.
plot_now	plot now if TRUE
genes	Names of genes in object

**Value**

tbl of exon and gene features  
tbl of summary  
list of ggplots (see [gene\\_exon](#))

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

**Examples**

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqt1/qt12data/master/D0ex"

# Read D0ex example cross from 'qt12data'
D0ex <- subset(qt12::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genoprobs_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Convert to SNP probabilities
snpinfo <- qt12::index_snps(D0ex$pmap, snpinfo)
snppr <- qt12::genoprob_to_snpprob(pr, snpinfo)
```

```
# Scan SNPs.
scan_snppr <- qt12::scan1(snppr, D0ex$pheno)

# Collect top SNPs
top_snps_tbl <- top_snps_pattern(scan_snppr, snpinfo)

# Download Gene info for D0ex from web via RDS
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_genes.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
gene_tbl <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Get Gene exon information.
out <- gene_exon(top_snps_tbl, gene_tbl)
summary(out, gene = out$gene[1])
```

---

genoprob\_to\_patternprob

*Collapse genoprob according to pattern*

---

## Description

Collapse genoprob according to pattern

## Usage

```
genoprob_to_patternprob(probs1, sdp, alleles = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

probs1	object of class <code>calc_genoprob</code>
sdp	SNP distribution pattern
alleles	use allele string if TRUE

## Value

object of class `calc_genoprob`

## Author(s)

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

**Examples**

```

dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqtl/ql2data/master/D0ex"

# Read D0ex example cross from 'ql2data'
D0ex <- subset(ql2::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genoprobs_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Convert genotype probabilities to pattern probabilities for pattern 1.
pattern_pr <- genoprob_to_patternprob(pr, 7, TRUE)

str(pr)
str(pattern_pr)

```

---

get.gene.locations      *Helper function to set gene locations on plot.*

---

**Description**

Figure out gene locations to make room for gene names. Written original by Dan Gatti 2013-02-13

**Usage**

```

get.gene.locations(
  locs,
  xlim,
  text_size = 3,
  str_rect = c("iW", "i"),
  n_rows = 10,
  plot_width = 6,
  ...
)

```

**Arguments**

locs	tbl of gene information
xlim	X axis limits
text_size	size of text (default 3)
str_rect	character spacing on left and right of rectangles (default c("iW", "i"))
n_rows	desired number of rows (default 10)

plot\_width      width of default plot window (in inches)  
...              additional parameters (not used)

**Value**

list object used by [ggplot\\_feature\\_tbl](#)

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu> Daniel Gatti, <Dan.Gatti@jax.org>

**References**

<https://github.com/dmgatti/DOQTL/blob/master/R/gene.plot.R>

---

get\_feature\_snp      *Match features with SNPs*

---

**Description**

Find features that overlap with SNPs

**Usage**

```
get_feature_snp(snp_tbl, feature_tbl, extend = 0.005)
```

**Arguments**

snp\_tbl              tbl of SNPs from `assoc.map`  
feature\_tbl          tbl of feature information from [create\\_gene\\_query\\_func](#)  
extend               extend region for SNPs in Mbp (default 0.005)

**Value**

tbl of features covering SNPs

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

---

get_gene_snp	<i>Match genes with SNPs</i>
--------------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

Internal routine to find features that overlap with SNPs

**Usage**

```
get_gene_snp(  
  snp_tbl,  
  feature_tbl,  
  feature_snp = get_feature_snp(snp_tbl, feature_tbl, 0)  
)
```

**Arguments**

snp_tbl	tbl of SNPs from query_variants; see package <a href="#">create_variant_query_func</a>
feature_tbl	tbl of feature information from query_genes; see package <a href="#">create_gene_query_func</a>
feature_snp	tbl of feature information from <a href="#">get_feature_snp</a>

**Value**

tbl of genes covering SNPs

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

---

ggplot_merge_feature	<i>Plot of merge_feature object</i>
----------------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Merge all SNPs in small region with LOD peaks across multiple phenotype.

**Usage**

```
ggplot_merge_feature(object, pheno, plot_by = c("pattern", "consequence"), ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'merge_feature'  
autoplot(object, ...)  
  
merge_feature(  
  top_snps_tbl,
```

```

    snpinfo,
    out_lmm_snps,
    drop = 1.5,
    dropchar = 0,
    exons = gene_exon(top_snps_tbl)
  )

## S3 method for class 'merge_feature'
summary(object, sum_type = c("SNP type", "pattern"), ...)

```

### Arguments

object	of class <code>merge_feature</code>
pheno	name of phenotype to be plotted
plot_by	element to plot by (one of <code>c("pattern", "consequence")</code> )
...	other arguments not used
top_snps_tbl	tbl from <a href="#">top_snps_pattern</a> or <a href="#">top_snps</a>
snpinfo	SNP information table
out_lmm_snps	tbl from <a href="#">scan1</a> on SNPs
drop	include LOD scores within drop of max for each phenotype
dropchar	number of characters to drop on phenames
exons	table from <a href="#">gene_exon</a>
sum_type	one of <code>c("SNP type", "pattern")</code>

### Value

ggplot2 object  
tbl with added information on genes and exons  
table summary

### Author(s)

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

### Examples

```

dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqtl/ql2data/master/D0ex"

# Read D0ex example cross from 'ql2data'
D0ex <- subset(ql2::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genoprobs_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

```

```

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Convert to SNP probabilities
snpinfo <- qt12::index_snps(D0ex$pmap, snpinfo)
snppr <- qt12::genoprob_to_snpprob(pr, snpinfo)

# Scan SNPs.
scan_snppr <- qt12::scan1(snppr, D0ex$pheno)

# Collect top SNPs
top_snps_tbl <- top_snps_pattern(scan_snppr, snpinfo)
summary(top_snps_tbl)

# Download Gene info for D0ex from web via RDS
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_genes.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
gene_tbl <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

out <- merge_feature(top_snps_tbl, snpinfo, scan_snppr, exons = gene_tbl)
summary(out, "pattern")

```

---

ggplot\_scan1pattern *Plot scan pattern using ggplot2*

---

### Description

Plot scan pattern using ggplot2

Genome scan by pattern set

### Usage

```

ggplot_scan1pattern(
  object,
  map,
  plot_type = c("lod", "coef", "coef_and_lod"),
  patterns = object$patterns$founders,
  columns = 1:3,
  min_lod = 3,
  lodcolumn = seq_along(patterns),
  facet = "pheno",

```

```

    ...
  )

  ## S3 method for class 'scan1pattern'
  autoplot(object, ...)

  scan1pattern(
    probs1,
    phe,
    K = NULL,
    covar = NULL,
    map,
    patterns,
    condense_patterns = TRUE,
    blups = FALSE,
    do_scans = TRUE
  )

  ## S3 method for class 'scan1pattern'
  summary(object, map, ...)

```

### Arguments

object	object of class <a href="#">scan1pattern</a>
map	genome map
plot_type	type of plot from <code>c("lod", "coef")</code>
patterns	data frame of pattern information
columns	columns used for coef plot
min_lod	minimum LOD peak for contrast to be retained
lodcolumn	columns used for scan1 plot (default all patterns)
facet	Plot facets if multiple phenotypes and patterns provided (default = "pheno").
...	additional parameters passed on to other methods
probs1	object of class <a href="#">calc_genoprob</a>
phe	data frame with one phenotype
K	kinship matrix
covar	covariate matrix
condense_patterns	remove snp_action from contrasts if TRUE
blups	Create BLUPs if TRUE
do_scans	Do scans if TRUE.

### Value

object of class [ggplot](#)

List containing:

- patterns Data frame of summary for top patterns (column founders has pattern)
- dip\_set Diplotype sets for contrasts
- group Group for each founder pattern
- scan Object of class `scan1`.
- coef Object of class `listof_scan1coef`. See package `'qtl2ggplot'`.

### Author(s)

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

### Examples

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqtl/qtl2data/master/D0ex"

# Read D0ex example cross from 'qtl2data'
D0ex <- subset(qtl2::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genoprobs_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Convert to SNP probabilities
snpinfo <- qtl2::index_snps(D0ex$pmap, snpinfo)
snppr <- qtl2::genoprob_to_snpprob(pr, snpinfo)

# Scan SNPs
scan_snppr <- qtl2::scan1(snppr, D0ex$pheno)
top_snps_tbl <- top_snps_pattern(scan_snppr, snpinfo)

# Summarize to find top patterns
patterns <- dplyr::arrange(summary(top_snps_tbl), dplyr::desc(max_lod))

# Scan using patterns.
scan_pat <- scan1pattern(pr, D0ex$pheno, map = D0ex$pmap, patterns = patterns)

# Summary of scan1pattern.
summary(scan_pat, D0ex$pmap)
```

---

pattern_diplos	<i>Extract pattern of diplotypes</i>
----------------	--------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Extract pattern of diplotypes

Extract pattern of haplotypes

**Usage**

```
pattern_diplos(sdp, haplos, diplos, cont = NULL)
```

```
pattern_haplos(sdp, haplos)
```

**Arguments**

sdp                vector of sdp from [top\\_snps\\_pattern](#)

haplos            vector of haplotype names

diplos            vector of diplotype names

cont              vector of types of contrasts (NULL or from `c("add", "dom", "b6r", "b6d")`)

**Value**

matrix of diplotype patterns

matrix of haplotype patterns

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <[brian.yandell@wisc.edu](mailto:brian.yandell@wisc.edu)>

---

pattern_label	<i>Turn genotype probabilities into labels</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Turn genotype probabilities into labels

**Usage**

```
pattern_label(genos, allele = TRUE)
```

```
pattern_sdp(label, sdp = NULL, geno_names = sort(unique(label)))
```

**Arguments**

genos	matrix of genotype probabilities at locus
allele	Driver has alleles if TRUE, otherwise allele pairs.
label	character string from <a href="#">pattern_label</a>
sdp	SNP distribution pattern for plot colors
geno_names	unique genotype names (alleles or allele pairs)

**Value**

character vector of genotype names.

---

read_fast	<i>Read fast database with possible rownames</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

Read fast database with format fst. Use first column of database (must be named 'ind') as rownames if desired. R/qtl2 routines assume data frames have rownames to use to align individuals.

**Usage**

```
read_fast(datapath, columns = NULL, rownames = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

datapath	character string path to database
columns	names or indexes for columns to be extracted
rownames	use first column of rownames if TRUE (can supply column number)

**Value**

extracted data frame with appropriate rows and columns.

**See Also**

[read\\_fst](#)

---

read_probs	<i>Read genotype probability object from file</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Read object from file stored according to method.

**Usage**

```
read_probs(  
  chr = NULL,  
  start_val = NULL,  
  end_val = NULL,  
  datapath,  
  allele = TRUE,  
  method,  
  promdir = "genoprob"  
)
```

**Arguments**

chr	vector of chromosome identifiers
start_val, end_val	start and end values in Mbp
datapath	name of folder with Derived Data
allele	read haplotype allele probabilities (if TRUE) or diplotype allele-pair probabilities (if FALSE)
method	method of genoprob storage
promdir	genotype probability directory (default "genoprob")

**Value**

list with probs = large object of class `calc_genoprob` and map = physical map for selected chr

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

---

sdp_to_pattern	<i>Convert sdp to pattern</i>
----------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

Convert strain distribution pattern (sdp) to letter pattern.

**Usage**

```
sdp_to_pattern(sdp, haplos, symmetric = TRUE)
```

```
sdp_to_logical(sdp, haplos, symmetric = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

sdp	vector of sdp values
haplos	letter codes for haplotypes (required)
symmetric	make patterns symmetric if TRUE

**Value**

vector of letter patterns

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

**Examples**

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqtl/qt12data/master/D0ex"

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Extract strain distribution pattern.
sdp <- snpinfo$sdp
# Find out how many alleles.
nallele <- ceiling(log2(max(sdp)))
out <- sdp_to_pattern(sdp, LETTERS[seq_len(nallele)])
# Show most frequent patterns.
head(rev(sort(c(table(out)))))
```

---

snpinfo_to_map	<i>Convert SNP info to map</i>
----------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Convert SNP info to map

**Usage**

```
snpinfo_to_map(snpinfo)
```

**Arguments**

snpinfo	Data frame with SNP information with the following columns (the last three are generally derived from with <a href="#">index_snps</a> ): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• chr - Character string or factor with chromosome</li> <li>• pos - Position (in same units as in the "map" attribute in genoprobs.</li> <li>• sdp - Strain distribution pattern: an integer, between 1 and <math>2^n - 2</math> where <math>n</math> is the number of strains, whose binary encoding indicates the founder genotypes</li> <li>• snp - Character string with SNP identifier (if missing, the rownames are used).</li> <li>• index - Indices that indicate equivalent groups of SNPs.</li> <li>• intervals - Indexes that indicate which marker intervals the SNPs reside.</li> <li>• on_map - Indicate whether SNP coincides with a marker in the genoprobs</li> </ul>
---------	--

**Value**

map as list of vectors of marker positions.

---

snpprob_collapse	<i>Collapse genoprobs according to pattern</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Collapse genoprobs according to pattern

**Usage**

```
snpprob_collapse(
  snpprobs,
  action = c("additive", "add+dom", "non-add", "recessive", "dominant", "basic")
)
```

**Arguments**

snpprobs        object of class `calc_genoprob`  
action         SNP gene action type

**Value**

object of class `calc_genoprob`

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

**Examples**

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqtl/ql2data/master/D0ex"

# Read D0ex example cross from 'ql2data'
D0ex <- subset(ql2::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genopros_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Convert to snp probabilities
snpinfo <- ql2::index_snps(D0ex$pmap, snpinfo)
snppr <- ql2::genoprob_to_snpprob(pr, snpinfo)

dim(snppr[[1]])
dim(snpprob_collapse(snppr, "additive")[[1]])
```

---

summary.feature\_snp    *Summary of features with SNP information*

---

**Description**

Summary of features with SNP information

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'feature_snp'
summary(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
object      tbl of feature information from get\_feature\_snp
...         additional parameters ignored
```

**Value**

tbl of feature summaries by type

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

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summary.feature\_tbl    *Summary of features*

---

**Description**

Show count min and max of features by type

Plot genes as rectangles followed by names. Stagger genes for easy reading. Written original by Dan Gatti 2013-02-13

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'feature_tbl'
summary(object, major = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'feature_tbl'
subset(x, start_val = 0, stop_val = max(x$stop), ...)
```

```
ggplot_feature_tbl(
  object,
  rect_col = "grey70",
  strand_col = c(`-` = "#1b9e77", `+` = "#d95f02"),
  type_col = c(gene = "black", pseudogene = "#1b9e77", other = "#d95f02"),
  text_size = 3,
  xlim = NULL,
  snp_pos = top_snps_tbl$pos,
  snp_lod = top_snps_tbl$lod,
  top_snps_tbl = NULL,
  snp_col = "grey70",
  extend = 0.005,
```

```

    ...
  )

  ## S3 method for class 'feature_tbl'
  autoplot(object, ...)

```

### Arguments

object	tbl of gene information from query_variants; see <a href="#">create_variant_query_func</a>
major	if TRUE (default), only summarize genes and exons
...	additional arguments (not used)
x	tbl of feature information from <a href="#">get_feature_snp</a>
start_val, stop_val	start and stop positions for subset
rect_col	fill color of rectangle (default "grey70")
strand_col	edge color of rectangle by strand from object (default -="blue", += "red"; none if NULL)
type_col	color of type from object (default "black" for gene, "blue" for pseudogene; none if NULL)
text_size	size of text (default 3)
xlim	horizontal axis limits (default is range of features)
snp_pos	position of SNPs in bp if used (default NULL)
snp_lod	LOD of SNPs (for color plotting)
top_snps_tbl	table from <a href="#">top_snps</a>
snp_col	color of SNP vertical lines (default "grey70")
extend	extend region for SNPs in bp (default 0.005)

### Value

tbl of feature summaries by type  
tbl of feature summaries by type  
data frame of gene information (invisible)

### Author(s)

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>  
Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu> Daniel Gatti, <Dan.Gatti@jax.org>

### References

<https://github.com/dmgatti/DOQTL/blob/master/R/gene.plot.R>

---

summary.gene_snp	<i>Summary of genes overlapping SNPs</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Summary of genes overlapping SNPs

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'gene_snp'
summary(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	tbl of feature information from <a href="#">get_feature_snp</a>
...	additional parameters ignored

**Value**

tbl of feature summaries by type

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

---

top_snps_pattern	<i>Top SNPs organized by allele pattern</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Separate fine mapping scans by allele pattern.

**Usage**

```
top_snps_pattern(
  scan1_output,
  snpinfo,
  drop = 1.5,
  show_all_snps = TRUE,
  haplos
)

## S3 method for class 'top_snps_pattern'
summary(object, sum_type = c("range", "best", "peak"), ...)

## S3 method for class 'top_snps_pattern'
subset(x, start_val = 0, end_val = max(x$pos), pheno = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

scan1_output	output of linear mixed model for phename (see <a href="#">scan1</a> )
snpinfo	Data frame with SNP information with the following columns (the last three are generally derived from with <a href="#">index_snps</a> ): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• chr - Character string or factor with chromosome</li> <li>• pos - Position (in same units as in the "map" attribute in genoprobs.</li> <li>• sdp - Strain distribution pattern: an integer, between 1 and <math>2^n - 2</math> where <math>n</math> is the number of strains, whose binary encoding indicates the founder genotypes</li> <li>• snp_id - Character string with SNP identifier (if missing, the rownames are used).</li> <li>• index - Indices that indicate equivalent groups of SNPs.</li> <li>• intervals - Indexes that indicate which marker intervals the SNPs reside.</li> <li>• on_map - Indicate whether SNP coincides with a marker in the genoprobs</li> </ul>
drop	include all SNPs within drop of max LOD (default 1.5)
show_all_snps	show all SNPs if TRUE
haplos	optional argument identify codes for haplotypes
object	object of class top_snps_tbl
sum_type	type of summary (one of "range","best")
...	additional parameters ignored
x	tbl of feature information from <a href="#">get_feature_snp</a>
start_val, end_val	start and end positions for subset
pheno	phenotype name(s) for subset

**Value**

table of top\_snps at maximum lod for pattern  
table summary  
subset of x

**Author(s)**

Brian S Yandell, <brian.yandell@wisc.edu>

**Examples**

```
dirpath <- "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rqt1/qt12data/master/DOex"

# Read DOex example cross from 'qt12data'
DOex <- subset(qt12::read_cross2(file.path(dirpath, "DOex.zip")), chr = "2")

# Download genotype probabilities
```

```
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "D0ex_genoprobs_2.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
pr <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)

# Download SNP info for D0ex from web and read as RDS.
tmpfile <- tempfile()
download.file(file.path(dirpath, "c2_snpinfo.rds"), tmpfile, quiet=TRUE)
snpinfo <- readRDS(tmpfile)
unlink(tmpfile)
snpinfo <- dplyr::rename(snpinfo, pos = pos_Mbp)

# Convert to SNP probabilities
snpinfo <- qtl2::index_snps(D0ex$pmap, snpinfo)
snppr <- qtl2::genoprob_to_snpprob(pr, snpinfo)

# Scan SNPs.
scan_snppr <- qtl2::scan1(snppr, D0ex$pheno)

# Collect top SNPs
top_snps_tbl <- top_snps_pattern(scan_snppr, snpinfo)
summary(top_snps_tbl)
```

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