

# Package ‘rsem’

May 9, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Version** 0.5.1

**Date** 2023-08-26

**Author** Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**Maintainer** Zhiyong Zhang <zhiyongzhang@nd.edu>

**Depends** R (>= 2.7), MASS, lavaan

## Description

A robust procedure is implemented to estimate means and covariance matrix of multiple variables with missing data using Huber weight and then to estimate a structural equation model.

**License** GPL-2

**URL** <https://bigdatalab.nd.edu>

**ZipData** no

**LazyLoad** yes

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2023-08-26 20:40:02 UTC

## Contents

rsem-package . . . . .	2
mardiamv25 . . . . .	3
rsem . . . . .	3
rsem.Ascov . . . . .	5
rsem.DP . . . . .	6
rsem.emmusig . . . . .	7
rsem.fit . . . . .	8
rsem.gname . . . . .	9
rsem.index . . . . .	9
rsem.indexv . . . . .	10

rsem.indexvc . . . . .	10
rsem.lavaan . . . . .	11
rsem.pattern . . . . .	12
rsem.print . . . . .	13
rsem.se . . . . .	15
rsem.ssq . . . . .	16
rsem.switch . . . . .	16
rsem.switch.gamma . . . . .	17
rsem.vec . . . . .	17
rsem.vech . . . . .	18
rsem.weight . . . . .	19
semdiag.combinations . . . . .	19
semdiag.read.eqs . . . . .	20
semdiag.run.eqs . . . . .	21
<b>Index</b>	<b>24</b>

---

rsem-package	<i>Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables</i>
--------------	--

---

## Description

A robust procedure is implemented to estimate means and covariance matrix of multiple variables with missing data using Huber weight and then to estimate a structural equation model.

## Details

Package: rsem  
 Type: Package  
 License: GPL-2  
 LazyLoad: yes

## Author(s)

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang Maintainer: Zhiyong Zhang <zhiyongzhang@nd.edu>

## References

Yuan, K.-H., & Zhang, Z. (2012). Robust structural equation modeling with missing data and auxiliary variables. *Psychometrika*, 77(4), 803-826. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11336-012-9282-4>

---

mardiamv25	<i>Simulated data</i>
------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

mardiamv25: Original data

mardiamv25\_contaminated: Contaminated data with outliers

**Usage**

```
data(mardiamv25)
data(mardiamv25_contaminated)
```

---

rsem	<i>The main function for robust SEM analysis</i>
------	--

---

**Description**

This is the function to carry out all analysis.

**Usage**

```
rsem(dset, select, EQSmodel, moment=TRUE, varphi=.1, st='i', max.it=1000,
eqsdata='data.txt', eqsweight='weight.txt', EQSpgm="C:/Progra~1/EQS61/WINEQS.EXE",
serial="1234")
```

**Arguments**

dset	A data matrix or a data frame
select	Variables to be selected for SEM analysis. If omitted, all variables in the data set will be used.
moment	With mean structure. For covariance only, set moment=FALSE.
EQSmodel	The input file for EQS. If omitted, only the first-stage analysis will be conducted.
varphi	Proportion of data to be down-weighted. Default is 0.1.
max.it	Maximum number of iterations for EM. Default is 1000
st	Starting values for EM algorithm. The default is 0 for mean and I for covariance. Alternative, the starting values can be estimated according to MCD.
eqsdata	Data file name used in EQS
eqsweight	File name for weight matrix
EQSpgm	The path to the installed EQS program
serial	The serial no of EQS

**Details**

This function will run the robust analysis and output results.

**Value**

If EQSmodel is not supplied

sem	Information for SEM analysis including estimated means, covariance matrix and their sandwich type covariance matrix in the order of mean first and then covariance matrix.
misinfo	Information related to missing data pattern
em	Results from expectation robust algorithm
ascov	Covariance matrix

If EQSmodel is supplied,

sem	Information for SEM analysis including estimated means, covariance matrix and their sandwich type covariance matrix according to the requirement of EQS.
-----	--

In addition, the following model parameters are from EQS

fit.stat	Fit indices and associated p-values
para	Parameter estimates
eqs	All information from REQS

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**See Also**

[rsem.pattern](#), [rsem.emmusig](#), [rsem.Ascov](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
## an example
## to use eqs, first load the package semdiag
library(semdiag)
data(mardiamv25)
analysis<-rsem(mardiamv25, c(1,2,4,5), 'eqsinput.eqs')

## End(Not run)
```

---

rsem.Ascov	<i>Sandwich-type covariance matrix</i>
------------	--

---

### Description

Returns the sandwich type covariance matrix. This function is not intended to use separately from the `rsem.emmusig` function.

### Usage

```
rsem.Ascov(xpattern, musig, varphi=.1)
```

### Arguments

xpattern	Missing data pattern output from <code>rsem.pattern</code> .
musig	Robust mean and covariance matrix from <code>rsem.emmusig</code>
varphi	Proportion of data to be down-weighted. Default is 0.1.

### Details

Data should be a matrix. To change a data frame to a matrix, using `data.matrix(x)`.

### Value

Abeta	A matrix
Bbeta	B matrix
Gamma	Sandwich type covariance matrix

### Author(s)

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

### References

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

### See Also

[rsem.emmusig](#)

**Examples**

```
#dset<-read.table('MardiaMV25.dat.txt', na.string='-99')
#dset<-data.matrix(dset)
#n<-dim(dset)[1]
#p<-dim(dset)[2]
#miss_pattern<-rsem.pattern(n,p,dset)
#misinfo<-miss_pattern$misinfo
#V_forana<-c(1,2,4,5)
#em_results<-rsem.emmusig(dset,misinfo)
#hmu1<-em_results$mu
#hsigma1<-em_results$sigma
#rsem.Ascov(x, hmu1, hsigma1)
```

---

rsem.DP

*Generate a duplication matrix*

---

**Description**

Generate a duplication matrix

**Usage**

```
rsem.DP(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    A matrix

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
x<-array(1:6, c(2,3))
rsem.DP(x)
```

---

`rsem.emmusig`*Robust mean and covariance matrix using Huber-type weight*

---

**Description**

Robust mean and covariance matrix using Huber-type weight.

**Usage**

```
rsem.emmusig(xpattern, varphi=.1, max.it=1000, st='i')
```

**Arguments**

<code>xpattern</code>	Missing data pattern output from <code>rsem.pattern</code> .
<code>varphi</code>	Proportion of data to be down-weighted. Default is 0.1.
<code>max.it</code>	Maximum number of iterations for EM. Default is 1000
<code>st</code>	Starting values for EM algorithm. The default is 0 for mean and I for covariance. Alternative, the starting values can be estimated according to MCD.

**Details**

Estimate mean and covariance matrix using the expectation robust (ER) algorithm.

**Value**

<code>err</code>	Error code. 0: good. 1: maximum iterations are exceeded.
<code>mu</code>	Mean vector
<code>sigma</code>	Covariance matrix

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**See Also**

[rsem.emmusig](#)

**Examples**

```
#dset<-read.table('MardiaMV25.dat.txt', na.string='-99')
#dset<-data.matrix(dset)
#n<-dim(dset)[1]
#p<-dim(dset)[2]
#miss_pattern<-rsem.pattern(n,p,dset)
#misinfo<-miss_pattern$misinfo
#V_forana<-c(1,2,4,5)
#em_results<-rsem.emmusig(dset,misinfo)
#em_results
```

---

rsem.fit

*Calculate robust test statistics*

---

**Description**

Calculate robust test statistics

**Usage**

```
rsem.fit(object, gamma, musig)
```

**Arguments**

object	Output from lavaan analysis, such as growth, factor, sem functions.
gamma	Robust covariance matrix for saturated mean and covariances
musig	Robust saturated mean and covariances

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
x<-array(1:6, c(2,3))
rsem.vec(x)
```

---

rsem.gname	<i>Internal function</i>
------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Internal function

**Usage**

```
rsem.gname(name)
```

**Arguments**

name	Variable names.
------	-----------------

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

---

rsem.index	<i>rsem.index function</i>
------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

To be added

**Usage**

```
rsem.index(p, oj)
```

**Arguments**

p	number of variables
oj	observed variables

---

rsem.indexv	<i>rsem.indexv function</i>
-------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

Internal function.

**Usage**

```
rsem.indexv(p, select)
```

**Arguments**

p	number of variables
select	variables to be used

---

rsem.indexvc	<i>rsem.indexvc function</i>
--------------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

Internal function.

**Usage**

```
rsem.indexvc(p, select)
```

**Arguments**

p	number of variables
select	variables to be used

---

`rsem.lavaan`*Conduct robust SEM analysis using lavaan*

---

**Description**

Conduct robust SEM analysis using lavaan

**Usage**

```
rsem.lavaan(dset, model, select, varphi=.1, max.it=1000)
```

**Arguments**

<code>dset</code>	A data matrix or a data frame
<code>select</code>	Variables to be selected for SEM analysis. If omitted, all variables in the data set will be used.
<code>model</code>	The model using lavaan syntax
<code>varphi</code>	Proportion of data to be down-weighted. Default is 0.1.
<code>max.it</code>	Maximum number of iterations for EM. Default is 1000

**Details**

This function will run the robust analysis and output results.

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Yuan, K.-H., & Zhang, Z. (2012). Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables. *Psychometrika*, 77(4), 803-826.

**See Also**

[rsem.pattern](#), [rsem.emmusig](#), [rsem.Ascov](#)

**Examples**

```
data(mardiamv25)
names(mardiamv25)<-paste('V', 1:5, sep='')

fa.model<-'f1 =~ V1 + V2
f2 =~ V4 + V5
f1 ~ 1
f2 ~ 1
V1 ~0*1
```

```
V2 ~0*1  
V4 ~0*1  
V5 ~0*1'
```

```
analysis<-rsem.lavaan(mardiamv25, fa.model, c(1,2,4,5))
```

---

rsem.pattern

*Obtaining missing data patterns*

---

### Description

This function obtains the missing data patterns and the number of cases in each patterns. It also tells the number of observed variables and their indices for each pattern.

### Usage

```
rsem.pattern(x, print=FALSE)
```

### Arguments

x	A matrix as data
print	Whether to print the missing data pattern. The default is FALSE.

### Details

The missing data pattern matrix has 2+p columns. The first column is the number cases in that pattern. The second column is the number of observed variables. The last p columns are a matrix with 1 denoting observed data and 0 denoting missing data.

### Value

x	Data ordered according to missing data pattern
misinfo	Missing data pattern matrix
mispat	Missing data pattern in better readable form.

### Author(s)

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

### References

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
#dset<-read.table('MardiaMV25.dat.txt', na.string='-99')
#dset<-data.matrix(dset)
#n<-dim(dset)[1]
#p<-dim(dset)[2]
#miss_pattern<-rsem.pattern(n,p,dset)
#miss_pattern
```

---

rsem.print

*Organize the output for Lavaan with robust s.e. and test statistics*


---

**Description**

Organize the output for Lavaan with robust s.e. and test statistics. Modified from the print function of Lavaan.

**Usage**

```
rsem.print(object, robust.se, robust.fit, estimates=TRUE, fit.measures=FALSE,
standardized=FALSE, rsquare=FALSE, std.nox=FALSE, modindices=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

object	Output from lavaan analysis, such as growth, factor, sem functions.
robust.se	Robust standard error from the function rsem.se
robust.fit	Robust fit statistics from the function rsem.fit
estimates	Show parameter estimates
fit.measures	Show fit statistics of lavaan (no need for it)
standardized	standardized coefficients
rsquare	R square for dependent variables.
std.nox	to add
modindices	Modification indices

**Details**

This function will run the robust analysis and output results.

**Value**

If EQSmodel is not supplied

sem	Information for SEM analysis including estimated means, covariance matrix and their sandwich type covariance matrix in the order of mean first and then covariance matrix.
misinfo	Information related to missing data pattern

em                Results from expectation robust algorithm  
 ascov            Covariance matrix

If EQSmodel is supplied,

sem               Information for SEM analysis including estimated means, covariance matrix and their sandwich type covariance matrix according to the requirement of EQS.

In addition, the following model parameters are from EQS

fit.stat         Fit indices and associated p-values  
 para             Parameter estimates  
 eqs               All information from REQS

### Author(s)

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

### References

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

### See Also

[rsem.pattern](#), [rsem.emmusig](#), [rsem.Ascov](#)

### Examples

```
##\dontrun{
## an example
data(mardiamv25)
names(mardiamv25)<-paste('V', 1:5, sep='')

fa.model<-'f1 =~ V1 + V2
f2 =~ V4 + V5
f1 ~ 1
f2 ~ 1
V1 ~0*1
V2 ~0*1
V4 ~0*1
V5 ~0*1'

pat<-rsem.pattern(mardiamv25)

phi<-0.1
musig<-rsem.emmusig(pat, varphi=phi)

res.lavaan<-sem(fa.model, sample.cov=musig$sigma, sample.mean=musig$mu, sample.nobs=88,mimic='EQS')

ascov<-rsem.Ascov(pat, musig, varphi=phi)
```

```
robust.se<-rsem.se(res.lavaan, ascov$Gamma)
robust.fit <- rsem.fit(res.lavaan, ascov$Gamma, musig)
rsem.print(res.lavaan, robust.se, robust.fit)
## }
```

---

rsem.se

*Calculate robust standard errors*

---

## Description

Calculate robust standard errors

## Usage

```
rsem.se(object, gamma)
```

## Arguments

object	Output from lavaan analysis, such as growth, factor, sem functions.
gamma	Robust covariance matrix for saturated mean and covariances

## Author(s)

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

## References

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

## Examples

```
x<-array(1:6, c(2,3))
rsem.vec(x)
```

rsem.ssq

*Calculate the squared sum of a matrix*

---

**Description**

Calculate the squared sum of a matrix

**Usage**

```
rsem.ssq(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    A matrix

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
x<-array(1:6, c(2,3))  
rsem.ssq(x)
```

---

rsem.switch

*swith function*

---

**Description**

swith function

**Usage**

```
rsem.switch(p)
```

**Arguments**

p                    number of variables

---

rsem.switch.gamma      *Internal function*

---

**Description**

Internal function

**Usage**

```
rsem.switch.gamma(gamma, ov.names)
```

**Arguments**

gamma	Robust covariance matrix for saturated mean and covariances
ov.names	Observed variable names.

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

---

rsem.vec      *Stacking a matrix to a vector*

---

**Description**

Stacking a matrix to a vector

**Usage**

```
rsem.vec(x)
```

**Arguments**

x	A matrix
---	----------

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
x<-array(1:6, c(2,3))
rsem.vec(x)
```

---

rsem.vech

*Stacking lower triange of a matrix to a vector*

---

**Description**

Stacking lower triange of a matrix to a vector

**Usage**

```
rsem.vech(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    A matrix

**Author(s)**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang

**References**

Ke-Hai Yuan and Zhiyong Zhang (2011) Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables

**Examples**

```
x<-array(1:9, c(3,3))
rsem.vec(x)
```

---

rsem.weight	<i>Calculate weight for each subject</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculate weight for each subject in estimating the mean and covariance matrix.

**Usage**

```
rsem.weight(x, varphi, mu0, sig0)
```

**Arguments**

x	Data
varphi	Downweight rate.
mu0	Robust mean
sig0	Robust covariance matrix.

**Value**

w1	Weight for robust mean estimates
w2	Weight for robust covariance estimates

**Author(s)**

Zhiyong Zhang and Ke-Hai Yuan

**References**

Yuan, K.-H., & Zhang, Z. (2012). Robust Structural Equation Modeling with Missing Data and Auxiliary Variables. *Psychometrika*, 77(4), 803-826.

---

semdiag.combinations	<i>Enumerate the Combinations of the Elements of a Vector</i>
----------------------	---

---

**Description**

Enumerate the Combinations of the Elements of a Vector

**Usage**

```
semdiag.combinations(n, r)
```

**Arguments**

n	Size of the source vector
r	Size of the target vectors

---

 semdiag.read.eq      *Import of EQS outputs into R*


---

### Description

This function reads EQS output files (.ets, .CBK and .ETP) into R and stores the results as objects.

### Usage

```
semdiag.read.eq(file)
```

### Arguments

file	The name (string) of the .ets file or the full path which the data are to be read from. If it does not contain an absolute path, the file name is relative to the current working directory, 'getwd()'. A .CBK and .ETP file have to be of the same name and in the same directory.
------	---

### Details

The value list below provides objects for the full EQS output. If in EQS some objects are not computed, the corresponding values in R are NA.

### Value

Returns a list with the following objects:

model.info	General model information
pval	p-values for various test statistics
fit.indices	Variuos fit indices
model.desc	Descriptive measures
Phi	Phi matrix
Gamma	Gamma matrix
Beta	Beta matrix
par.table	Parameter table (with standard errors)
sample.cov	Sample covariance matrix
sigma.hat	Model covariance matrix
inv.infmt	Inverse information matrix
rinv.infmt	Robust inverse information matrix
cinv.infmt	Corrected inverse information matrix
derivatives	First derivatives
moment4	Matrix with 4th moments
ssolution	Standardized elements

Rsquared	R-squared measures
fac.means	Factor means
var.desc	Descriptive measures for the variables (univariate statistics)
indstd	Independent variable standardization vector
depstd	Dependent variable standardization vector

**Author(s)**

Patrick Mair, Eric Wu

**References**

Bentler, P. M. (2008). EQS Program Manual. Encino, CA: Multivariate Software Inc.

**See Also**

[semdiag.call.eqs](#), [semdiag.run.eqs](#)

---

semdiag.run.eqs	<i>Run EQS from R</i>
-----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Calls an EQS script file from R, executes EQS, and imports the results into R. Basically it is a wrapper function of `call.eqs` and the subsequent `read.eqs`.

**Usage**

```
semdiag.run.eqs(EQSpgm, EQSmodel, serial, Rmatrix = NA, datname = NA, LEN = 2000000)
semdiag.call.eqs(EQSpgm, EQSmodel, serial, Rmatrix = NA, datname = NA, LEN = 2000000)
```

**Arguments**

EQSpgm	String containing path where EQS is located (see details)
EQSmodel	String containing path where .eqs script file is located (see details)
serial	EQS serial number as integer value
Rmatrix	Optional matrix argument if data or covariances are stored in R
datname	If data is specified, a filename (string) must be provided for saving the data in text format (blank separated; see details)
LEN	Integer containing number of working array units. By default, it is 2000000 8 bytes units

## Details

If the path in EQSpgm and EQSmodel contains a blank, single quotes and double quotes are required in argument. See EQSpgm argument in examples. The last statement in the EQSpgm argument refers to the name of the executable program file. Under Windows it is ".../WINEQS" (referring to WINEQS.exe), under Mac ".../MACEQS" and under Linux ".../EQS". When specifying the path, use slash instead of backslash.

The .ETS, .CBK and .ETP files are written in the directory where the .eqs file is located. Note that these 3 files must be in the same directory than the .eqs file.

The argument datname must match with the input data specified in the corresponding .eqs file. This option can be used for simulations: Generate data in R, run.eq() on with the corresponding data argument, pick out the relevant return values.

The value list below provides objects for the full EQS output. If in EQS some objects are not computed, the corresponding values in R are NA.

## Value

Returns a list with the following objects:

success	TRUE if estimation was successful, FALSE otherwise
model.info	General model information
pval	p-values for various test statistics
fit.indices	Variuos fit indices
model.desc	Descriptive measures
Phi	Phi matrix
Gamma	Gamma matrix
Beta	Beta matrix
par.table	Parameter table (with standard errors)
sample.cov	Sample covariance matrix
sigma.hat	Model covariance matrix
inv.infmat	Inverse information matrix
rinv.infmat	Robust inverse information matrix
cinv.infmat	Corrected inverse information matrix
derivatives	First derivatives
moment4	Matrix with 4th moments
ssolution	Standardized elements
Rsquared	R-squared measures
fac.means	Factor means
var.desc	Descriptive measures for the variables (univariate statistics)
indstd	Independent variable standardization vector
depstd	Dependent variable standardization vector

**Author(s)**

Patrick Mair, Eric Wu

**References**

Bentler, P. M. (1995). EQS Program Manual. Encino, CA: Multivariate Software Inc.

**See Also**

[semdiag.read.eqs](#), [semdiag.call.eqs](#)

# Index

mardiamv25, [3](#)  
mardiamv25\_contaminated (mardiamv25), [3](#)

rsem, [3](#)  
rsem-package, [2](#)  
rsem.Ascov, [4](#), [5](#), [11](#), [14](#)  
rsem.DP, [6](#)  
rsem.emmusig, [4](#), [5](#), [7](#), [7](#), [11](#), [14](#)  
rsem.fit, [8](#)  
rsem.gname, [9](#)  
rsem.index, [9](#)  
rsem.indexv, [10](#)  
rsem.indexvc, [10](#)  
rsem.lavaan, [11](#)  
rsem.pattern, [4](#), [11](#), [12](#), [14](#)  
rsem.print, [13](#)  
rsem.se, [15](#)  
rsem.ssq, [16](#)  
rsem.switch, [16](#)  
rsem.switch.gamma, [17](#)  
rsem.vec, [17](#)  
rsem.vech, [18](#)  
rsem.weight, [19](#)

semdiag.call.eq, [21](#), [23](#)  
semdiag.call.eq (semdiag.run.eq), [21](#)  
semdiag.combinations, [19](#)  
semdiag.read.eq, [20](#), [23](#)  
semdiag.run.eq, [21](#), [21](#)