Stream: Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)
RFC: 9235
Category: Informational
Published: May 2022
ISSN: 2070-1721
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RFC 9235
TCP Authentication Option (TCP-AO) Test Vectors

Abstract

This document provides test vectors to validate implementations of the two mandatory authentication algorithms specified for the TCP Authentication Option over both IPv4 and IPv6. This includes validation of the key derivation function (KDF) based on a set of test connection parameters as well as validation of the message authentication code (MAC). Vectors are provided for both currently required pairs of KDF and MAC algorithms: KDF_HMAC_SHA1 and HMAC-SHA-1-96, and KDF_AES_128_CMAC and AES-128-CMAC-96. The vectors also validate both whole TCP segments as well as segments whose options are excluded for middlebox traversal.

Status of This Memo

This document is not an Internet Standards Track specification; it is published for informational purposes.

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1. Introduction

This document provides test vectors to validate the correct implementation of the TCP Authentication Option (TCP-AO) [RFC5925] and its mandatory cryptographic algorithms defined in [RFC5926]. It includes the specification of all endpoint parameters to generate the variety of TCP segments covered by different keys and MAC coverage, i.e., both the default case and the variant where TCP options are ignored for middlebox traversal. It also includes both default key derivation functions (KDFs) and MAC generation algorithms [RFC5926] and lists common pitfalls of implementing the algorithms correctly.

The experimental extension to support NAT traversal [RFC6978] is not included in the provided test vectors.

This document provides test vectors from multiple implementations that have been validated against each other for interoperability.

2. Conventions Used in This Document

The key words "**MUST**", "**MUST NOT**", "**REQUIRED**", "**SHALL**", "**SHALL NOT**", "**SHOULD**", "**SHOULD NOT**", "**RECOMMENDED**", "**NOT RECOMMENDED**", "**MAY**", and "**OPTIONAL**" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

3. Input Test Vectors

3.1. TCP Connection Parameters

The following parameters are used throughout this suite of test vectors. The terms 'active' and 'passive' are used as defined for TCP [RFC0793].

3.1.1. TCP-AO Parameters

The following values are used for all exchanges. This suite does not test key switchover. The KeyIDs are as indicated for TCP-AO [RFC5925]. The Master_Key is used to derive the traffic keys [RFC5926].

Active (client) side KeyID: 61 decimal (0x3d hexadecimal)

Passive (server) side KeyID: 84 decimal (0x54 hexadecimal)

Master_Key: "testvector" (length = 10 bytes)

3.1.2. Active (Client) Side Parameters

The following endpoint parameters are used on the active side of the TCP connection, i.e., the side that initiates the TCP SYN.

For IPv4: 10.11.12.13 (dotted decimal)

For IPv6: fd00::1 (IPv6 hexadecimal)

TCP port: (varies)

3.1.3. Passive (Server) Side Parameters

The following endpoint parameters are used for the passive side of the TCP connection, i.e., the side that responds with a TCP SYN-ACK.

For IPv4: 172.27.28.29 (dotted decimal)

For IPv6: fd00::2 (IPv6 hexadecimal)

TCP port = 179 decimal (BGP)

3.1.4. Other IP Fields and Options

No IP options are used in these test vectors.

All IPv4 packets use the following other parameters [RFC0791]: Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) = 111000 binary (CS7) as is typical for BGP, Explicit Congestion Notification (ECN) = 00 binary, set the Don't Fragment (DF) bit, and clear the More Fragments (MF) bit.

IPv4 uses a TTL of 255 decimal; IPv6 uses a hop limit of 255 decimal.

All IPv6 packets use the following other parameters [RFC8200]: traffic class = 0xe0 hexadecimal (DSCP = 111000 binary CS7, as is typical for BGP, with ECN = 00 binary) and no Extension Headers (EHs).

3.1.5. Other TCP Fields and Options

The SYN and SYN-ACK segments include Maximum Segment Size (MSS) [RFC0793], No Operation (NOP), Window Scale [RFC7323], Selective Acknowledgment (SACK) permitted [RFC2018], Timestamp [RFC7323], and TCP-AO [RFC5925], in that order.

All other example segments include NOP, NOP, Timestamp, and TCP-AO, in that order.

All segment urgent (URG) pointers are zero [RFC0793]. All segments with data set the push (PSH) flag [RFC0793].

Each TCP connection below uses the Initial Sequence Numbers (ISNs) as indicated at the front of each corresponding section.

4. IPv4 SHA-1 Output Test Vectors

The SHA-1 KDF and MAC algorithms, KDF_HMAC_SHA1 and HMAC-SHA-1-96, are computed as specified for TCP-AO [RFC5926].

In the following sections, all values are indicated as 2-digit hexadecimal values with spacing per line representing the contents of 16 consecutive bytes, as is typical for data dumps. The IP/TCP data indicates the entire IP packet, including the TCP segment and its options (whether covered by TCP-AO or not, as indicated), including TCP-AO.

4.1. HMAC-SHA-1-96 (Default - Covers TCP Options)

4.1.1. Send (Client) SYN (Covers Options)

```
Client ISN = 0xfbfbab5a

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  6d 63 ef 1b 02 fe 15 09 d4 b1 40 27 07 fd 7b 04
  16 ab b7 4f

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c dd 0f 40 00 ff 06 bf 6b 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d e9 d7 00 b3 fb fb ab 5a 00 00 00 00
  e0 02 ff ff ca c4 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 00 15 5a b7 00 00 00 00 1d 10 3d 54
  2e e4 37 c6 f8 ed e6 d7 c4 d6 02 e7

MAC:

  2e e4 37 c6 f8 ed e6 d7 c4 d6 02 e7
```

4.1.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Covers Options)

```
Server ISN = 0x11c14261

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  d9 e2 17 e4 83 4a 80 ca 2f 3f d8 de 2e 41 b8 e6
  79 7f ea 96

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 65 06 40 00 ff 06 37 75 ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 e9 d7 11 c1 42 61 fb fb ab 5b
  e0 12 ff ff 37 76 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 84 a5 0b eb 00 15 5a b7 1d 10 54 3d
  ee ab 0f e2 4c 30 10 81 51 16 b3 be

MAC:

  ee ab 0f e2 4c 30 10 81 51 16 b3 be
```

4.1.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  d2 e5 9c 65 ff c7 b1 a3 93 47 65 64 63 b7 0e dc
  24 a1 3d 71

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 36 a1 40 00 ff 06 65 9f 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d e9 d7 00 b3 fb fb ab 5b 11 c1 42 62
  c0 18 01 04 a1 62 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 15 5a c1
  84 a5 0b eb 1d 10 3d 54 70 64 cf 99 8c c6 c3 15
  c2 c2 e2 bf ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da bf 00 b4 0a 0b 0c 0d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da bf 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  70 64 cf 99 8c c6 c3 15 c2 c2 e2 bf
```

4.1.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  d9 e2 17 e4 83 4a 80 ca 2f 3f d8 de 2e 41 b8 e6
  79 7f ea 96

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 1f a9 40 00 ff 06 7c 97 ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 e9 d7 11 c1 42 62 fb fb ab 9e
  c0 18 01 00 40 0c 00 00 01 01 08 0a 84 a5 0b f5
  00 15 5a c1 1d 10 54 3d a6 3f 0e cb bb 2e 63 5c
  95 4d ea c7 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da c0 00 b4 ac 1b 1c 1d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da c0 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  a6 3f 0e cb bb 2e 63 5c 95 4d ea c7
```

4.2. HMAC-SHA-1-96 (Omits TCP Options)

4.2.1. Send (Client) SYN (Omits Options)

```
Client ISN = 0xcb0efbee

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  30 ea a1 56 0c f0 be 57 da b5 c0 45 22 9f b1 0a
  42 3c d7 ea

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 53 99 40 00 ff 06 48 e2 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d ff 12 00 b3 cb 0e fb ee 00 00 00 00
  e0 02 ff ff 54 1f 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 00 02 4c ce 00 00 00 00 1d 10 3d 54
  80 af 3c fe b8 53 68 93 7b 8f 9e c2

MAC:

  80 af 3c fe b8 53 68 93 7b 8f 9e c2
```

4.2.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Omits Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xacd5b5e1

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  b5 b2 89 6b b3 66 4e 81 76 b0 ed c6 e7 99 52 41a
  01 a8 30 7f

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 32 84 40 00 ff 06 69 f7 ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 ff 12 ac d5 b5 e1 cb 0e fb ef
  e0 12 ff ff 38 8e 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 57 67 72 f3 00 02 4c ce 1d 10 54 3d
  09 30 6f 9a ce a6 3a 8c 68 cb 9a 70

MAC:

  09 30 6f 9a ce a6 3a 8c 68 cb 9a 70
```

4.2.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  f3 db 17 93 d7 91 0e cd 80 6c 34 f1 55 ea 1f 00
  34 59 53 e3

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 a8 f5 40 00 ff 06 f3 4a 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d ff 12 00 b3 cb 0e fb ef ac d5 b5 e2
  c0 18 01 04 6c 45 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 02 4c ce
  57 67 72 f3 1d 10 3d 54 71 06 08 cc 69 6c 03 a2
  71 c9 3a a5 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da bf 00 b4 0a 0b 0c 0d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da bf 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  71 06 08 cc 69 6c 03 a2 71 c9 3a a5
```

4.2.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  b5 b2 89 6b b3 66 4e 81 76 b0 ed c6 e7 99 52 41
  01 a8 30 7f

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 54 37 40 00 ff 06 48 09 ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 ff 12 ac d5 b5 e2 cb 0e fc 32
  c0 18 01 00 46 b6 00 00 01 01 08 0a 57 67 72 f3
  00 02 4c ce 1d 10 54 3d 97 76 6e 48 ac 26 2d e9
  ae 61 b4 f9 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da c0 00 b4 ac 1b 1c 1d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da c0 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  97 76 6e 48 ac 26 2d e9 ae 61 b4 f9
```

5. IPv4 AES-128 Output Test Vectors

The AES-128 KDF and MAC algorithms, KDF_AES_128_CMAC and AES-128-CMAC-96, are computed as specified for TCP-AO [RFC5926].

In the following sections, all values are indicated as 2-digit hexadecimal values with spacing per line representing the contents of 16 consecutive bytes, as is typical for data dumps. The IP/TCP data indicates the entire IP packet, including the TCP segment and its options (whether covered by TCP-AO or not, as indicated), including TCP-AO.

5.1. AES-128-CMAC-96 (Default - Covers TCP Options)

5.1.1. Send (Client) SYN (Covers Options)

```
Client ISN = 0x787a1ddf

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  f5 b8 b3 d5 f3 4f db b6 eb 8d 4a b9 66 0e 60 e3

IP/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 7b 9f 40 00 ff 06 20 dc 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d c4 fa 00 b3 78 7a 1d df 00 00 00 00
  e0 02 ff ff 5a 0f 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 00 01 7e d0 00 00 00 00 1d 10 3d 54
  e4 77 e9 9c 80 40 76 54 98 e5 50 91

MAC:

  e4 77 e9 9c 80 40 76 54 98 e5 50 91
```

5.1.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Covers Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xfadd6de9

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  4b c7 57 1a 48 6f 32 64 bb d8 88 47 40 66 b4 b1

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 4b ad 40 00 ff 06 50 ce ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 c4 fa fa dd 6d e9 78 7a 1d e0
  e0 12 ff ff f3 f2 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 93 f4 e9 e8 00 01 7e d0 1d 10 54 3d
  d6 ad a7 bc 4c dd 53 6d 17 69 db 5f

MAC:

  d6 ad a7 bc 4c dd 53 6d 17 69 db 5f
```

5.1.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  8c 8a e0 e8 37 1e c5 cb b9 7e a7 9d 90 41 83 91

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 fb 4f 40 00 ff 06 a0 f0 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d c4 fa 00 b3 78 7a 1d e0 fa dd 6d ea
  c0 18 01 04 95 05 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 01 7e d0
  93 f4 e9 e8 1d 10 3d 54 77 41 27 42 fa 4d c4 33
  ef f0 97 3e ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da bf 00 b4 0a 0b 0c 0d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da bf 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  77 41 27 42 fa 4d c4 33 ef f0 97 3e
```

5.1.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  4b c7 57 1a 48 6f 32 64 bb d8 88 47 40 66 b4 b1

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 b9 14 40 00 ff 06 e3 2b ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 c4 fa fa dd 6d ea 78 7a 1e 23
  c0 18 01 00 e7 db 00 00 01 01 08 0a 93 f4 e9 e8
  00 01 7e d0 1d 10 54 3d f6 d9 65 a7 83 82 a7 48
  45 f7 2d ac ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da c0 00 b4 ac 1b 1c 1d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da c0 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  f6 d9 65 a7 83 82 a7 48 45 f7 2d ac
```

5.2. AES-128-CMAC-96 (Omits TCP Options)

5.2.1. Send (Client) SYN (Omits Options)

```
Client ISN = 0x389bed71

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  2c db ae 13 92 c4 94 49 fa 92 c4 50 97 35 d5 0e

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c f2 2e 40 00 ff 06 aa 4c 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d da 1c 00 b3 38 9b ed 71 00 00 00 00
  e0 02 ff ff 70 bf 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a 00 01 85 e1 00 00 00 00 1d 10 3d 54
  c4 4e 60 cb 31 f7 c0 b1 de 3d 27 49

MAC:

  c4 4e 60 cb 31 f7 c0 b1 de 3d 27 49
```

5.2.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Omits Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xd3844a6f

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  3c e6 7a 55 18 69 50 6b 63 47 b6 33 c5 0a 62 4a

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 4c 6c c0 40 00 ff 06 2f bb ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 da 1c d3 84 4a 6f 38 9b ed 72
  e0 12 ff ff e4 45 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08
  04 02 08 0a ce 45 98 38 00 01 85 e1 1d 10 54 3d
  3a 6a bb 20 7e 49 b1 be 71 36 db 90

MAC:

  3a 6a bb 20 7e 49 b1 be 71 36 db 90
```

5.2.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  03 5b c4 00 a3 41 ff e5 95 f5 9f 58 00 50 06 ca

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 ee 91 40 00 ff 06 ad ae 0a 0b 0c 0d
  ac 1b 1c 1d da 1c 00 b3 38 9b ed 72 d3 84 4a 70
  c0 18 01 04 88 51 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 01 85 e1
  ce 45 98 38 1d 10 3d 54 75 85 e9 e9 d5 c3 ec 85
  7b 96 f8 37 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da bf 00 b4 0a 0b 0c 0d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da bf 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  75 85 e9 e9 d5 c3 ec 85 7b 96 f8 37
```

5.2.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  3c e6 7a 55 18 69 50 6b 63 47 b6 33 c5 0a 62 4a

IPv4/TCP:

  45 e0 00 87 6a 21 40 00 ff 06 32 1f ac 1b 1c 1d
  0a 0b 0c 0d 00 b3 da 1c d3 84 4a 70 38 9b ed 72
  c0 18 01 00 04 49 00 00 01 01 08 0a ce 45 98 38
  00 01 85 e1 1d 10 54 3d 5c 04 0f d9 23 33 04 76
  5c 09 82 f4 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 da c0 00 b4 ac 1b 1c 1d
  26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80 00 02 02 02
  00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 da c0 02 08 40
  06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  5c 04 0f d9 23 33 04 76 5c 09 82 f4
```

6. IPv6 SHA-1 Output Test Vectors

The SHA-1 KDF and MAC algorithms, KDF_HMAC_SHA1 and HMAC-SHA-1-96, are computed as specified for TCP-AO [RFC5926].

6.1. HMAC-SHA-1-96 (Default - Covers TCP Options)

6.1.1. Send (Client) SYN (Covers Options)

```
Client ISN = 0x176a833f

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  62 5e c0 9d 57 58 36 ed c9 b6 42 84 18 bb f0 69
  89 a3 61 bb

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 08 91 dc 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f7 e4 00 b3 17 6a 83 3f
  00 00 00 00 e0 02 ff ff 47 21 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 00 41 d0 87 00 00 00 00
  1d 10 3d 54 90 33 ec 3d 73 34 b6 4c 5e dd 03 9f

MAC:

  90 33 ec 3d 73 34 b6 4c 5e dd 03 9f
```

6.1.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Covers Options)

```
Server ISN = 0x3f51994b

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  e4 a3 7a da 2a 0a fc a8 71 14 34 91 3f e1 38 c7
  71 eb cb 4a

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 01 00 9e 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f7 e4 3f 51 99 4b
  17 6a 83 40 e0 12 ff ff bf ec 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a bd 33 12 9b 00 41 d0 87
  1d 10 54 3d f1 cb a3 46 c3 52 61 63 f7 1f 1f 55

MAC:

  f1 cb a3 46 c3 52 61 63 f7 1f 1f 55
```

6.1.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  1e d8 29 75 f4 ea 44 4c 61 58 0c 5b d9 0d bd 61
  bb c9 1b 7e

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 08 91 dc 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f7 e4 00 b3 17 6a 83 40
  3f 51 99 4c c0 18 01 00 32 9c 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  00 41 d0 91 bd 33 12 9b 1d 10 3d 54 bf 08 05 fe
  b4 ac 7b 16 3d 6f cd f2 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 79 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  bf 08 05 fe b4 ac 7b 16 3d 6f cd f2
```

6.1.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  e4 a3 7a da 2a 0a fc a8 71 14 34 91 3f e1 38 c7
  71 eb cb 4a

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 01 00 9e 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f7 e4 3f 51 99 4c
  17 6a 83 83 c0 18 01 00 ee 6e 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  bd 33 12 a5 00 41 d0 91 1d 10 54 3d 6c 48 12 5c
  11 33 5b ab 9a 07 a7 97 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 7a 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  6c 48 12 5c 11 33 5b ab 9a 07 a7 97
```

6.2. HMAC-SHA-1-96 (Omits TCP Options)

6.2.1. Send (Client) SYN (Omits Options)

```
Client ISN = 0x020c1e69

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  31 a3 fa f6 9e ff ae 52 93 1b 7f 84 54 67 31 5c
  27 0a 4e dc

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 07 8f cd 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 c6 cd 00 b3 02 0c 1e 69
  00 00 00 00 e0 02 ff ff a4 1a 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 00 9d b9 5b 00 00 00 00
  1d 10 3d 54 88 56 98 b0 53 0e d4 d5 a1 5f 83 46

MAC:

  88 56 98 b0 53 0e d4 d5 a1 5f 83 46
```

6.2.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Omits Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xeba3734d

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  40 51 08 94 7f 99 65 75 e7 bd bc 26 d4 02 16 a2
  c7 fa 91 bd

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 0a 7e 1f 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 c6 cd eb a3 73 4d
  02 0c 1e 6a e0 12 ff ff 77 4d 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 5e c9 9b 70 00 9d b9 5b
  1d 10 54 3d 3c 54 6b ad 97 43 f1 2d f8 b8 01 0d

MAC:

  3c 54 6b ad 97 43 f1 2d f8 b8 01 0d
```

6.2.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  b3 4e ed 6a 93 96 a6 69 f1 c4 f4 f5 76 18 f3 65
  6f 52 c7 ab

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 07 8f cd 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 c6 cd 00 b3 02 0c 1e 6a
  eb a3 73 4e c0 18 01 00 83 e6 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  00 9d b9 65 5e c9 9b 70 1d 10 3d 54 48 bd 09 3b
  19 24 e0 01 19 2f 5b f0 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 79 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  48 bd 09 3b 19 24 e0 01 19 2f 5b f0
```

6.2.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  40 51 08 94 7f 99 65 75 e7 bd bc 26 d4 02 16 a2
  c7 fa 91 bd

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 0a 7e 1f 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 c6 cd eb a3 73 4e
  02 0c 1e ad c0 18 01 00 71 6a 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  5e c9 9b 7a 00 9d b9 65 1d 10 54 3d 55 9a 81 94
  45 b4 fd e9 8d 9e 13 17 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 7a 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  55 9a 81 94 45 b4 fd e9 8d 9e 13 17
```

7. IPv6 AES-128 Output Test Vectors

The AES-128 KDF and MAC algorithms, KDF_AES_128_CMAC and AES-128-CMAC-96, are computed as specified for TCP-AO [RFC5926].

7.1. AES-128-CMAC-96 (Default - Covers TCP Options)

7.1.1. Send (Client) SYN (Covers Options)

```
Client ISN = 0x193cccec

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  fa 5a 21 08 88 2d 39 d0 c7 19 29 17 5a b1 b7 b8

IP/TCP:

  6e 04 a7 06 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f8 5a 00 b3 19 3c cc ec
  00 00 00 00 e0 02 ff ff de 5d 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 13 e4 ab 99 00 00 00 00
  1d 10 3d 54 59 b5 88 10 74 81 ac 6d c3 92 70 40

MAC:

  59 b5 88 10 74 81 ac 6d c3 92 70 40
```

7.1.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Covers Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xa6744ecb

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  cf 1b 1e 22 5e 06 a6 36 16 76 4a 06 7b 46 f4 b1

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 06 15 20 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f8 5a a6 74 4e cb
  19 3c cc ed e0 12 ff ff ea bb 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 71 da ab c8 13 e4 ab 99
  1d 10 54 3d dc 28 43 a8 4e 78 a6 bc fd c5 ed 80

MAC:

  dc 28 43 a8 4e 78 a6 bc fd c5 ed 80
```

7.1.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  61 74 c3 55 7a be d2 75 74 db a3 71 85 f0 03 00

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 04 a7 06 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f8 5a 00 b3 19 3c cc ed
  a6 74 4e cc c0 18 01 00 32 80 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  13 e4 ab a3 71 da ab c8 1d 10 3d 54 7b 6a 45 5c
  0d 4f 5f 01 83 5b aa b3 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 79 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  7b 6a 45 5c 0d 4f 5f 01 83 5b aa b3
```

7.1.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Covers Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  cf 1b 1e 22 5e 06 a6 36 16 76 4a 06 7b 46 f4 b1

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 06 15 20 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f8 5a a6 74 4e cc
  19 3c cd 30 c0 18 01 00 52 f4 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  71 da ab d3 13 e4 ab a3 1d 10 54 3d c1 06 9b 7d
  fd 3d 69 3a 6d f3 f2 89 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 7a 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  c1 06 9b 7d fd 3d 69 3a 6d f3 f2 89
```

7.2. AES-128-CMAC-96 (Omits TCP Options)

7.2.1. Send (Client) SYN (Omits Options)

```
Client ISN = 0xb01da74a

Send_SYN_traffic_key:

  a9 4f 51 12 63 e4 09 3d 35 dd 81 8c 13 bb bf 53

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 09 3d 76 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f2 88 00 b3 b0 1d a7 4a
  00 00 00 00 e0 02 ff ff 75 ff 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 14 27 5b 3b 00 00 00 00
  1d 10 3d 54 3d 45 b4 34 2d e8 bb 15 30 84 78 98

MAC:

  3d 45 b4 34 2d e8 bb 15 30 84 78 98
```

7.2.2. Receive (Server) SYN-ACK (Omits Options)

```
Server ISN = 0xa6246145

Receive_SYN_traffic_key:

  92 de a5 bb c7 8b 1d 9f 5b 29 52 e9 cd 30 64 2a

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 0c 60 0a 00 38 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f2 88 a6 24 61 45
  b0 1d a7 4b e0 12 ff ff a7 0c 00 00 02 04 05 a0
  01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 17 82 24 5b 14 27 5b 3b
  1d 10 54 3d 1d 01 f6 c8 7c 6f 93 ac ff a9 d4 b5

MAC:

  1d 01 f6 c8 7c 6f 93 ac ff a9 d4 b5
```

7.2.3. Send (Client) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Send_other_traffic_key:

  4f b2 08 6e 40 2c 67 90 79 ed 65 d4 bf 97 69 3d

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 09 3d 76 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 f2 88 00 b3 b0 1d a7 4b
  a6 24 61 46 c0 18 01 00 c3 6d 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  14 27 5b 4f 17 82 24 5b 1d 10 3d 54 29 0c f4 14
  cc b4 7a 33 32 76 e7 f8 ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 79 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  29 0c f4 14 cc b4 7a 33 32 76 e7 f8
```

7.2.4. Receive (Server) Non-SYN (Omits Options)

```
Receive_other_traffic_key:

  92 de a5 bb c7 8b 1d 9f 5b 29 52 e9 cd 30 64 2a

IPv6/TCP:

  6e 0c 60 0a 00 73 06 40 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 fd 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 b3 f2 88 a6 24 61 46
  b0 1d a7 8e c0 18 01 00 34 51 00 00 01 01 08 0a
  17 82 24 65 14 27 5b 4f 1d 10 54 3d 99 51 5f fc
  d5 40 34 99 f6 19 fd 1b ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
  ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 43 01 04 fd e8 00 b4
  01 01 01 7a 26 02 06 01 04 00 01 00 01 02 02 80
  00 02 02 02 00 02 02 42 00 02 06 41 04 00 00 fd
  e8 02 08 40 06 00 64 00 01 01 00

MAC:

  99 51 5f fc d5 40 34 99 f6 19 fd 1b
```

8. Observed Implementation Errors

The following is a partial list of implementation errors that this set of test vectors is intended to validate.

8.1. Algorithm Issues

- The underlying implementation of HMAC-SHA-1-96 or AES-128-CMAC-96 does not pass their corresponding test vectors [RFC2202] [RFC4493].
- The SNE algorithm does not consider corner cases, possibly because the pseudocode in [RFC5925] was not intended as complete, as discussed in [RFC9187], the latter of which includes its own validation sequence.

8.2. Algorithm Parameters

- KDF context length is incorrect, e.g., it does not include TCP header length + payload length (it should, per Section 5.2 of TCP-AO [RFC5925]).
- KDF calculation does not start from counter i = 1 (it should, per Section 3.1.1 of TCP-AO crypto algorithms [RFC5926]).
- KDF calculation does not include output length in bits, contained in two bytes in network byte order (it should, per Section 3.1.1 of the TCP-AO crypto algorithms [RFC5926]).
- KDF uses keys generated from current TCP segment sequence numbers (KDF should use only local and remote ISNs or zero, as indicated in Section 5.2 of TCP-AO [RFC5925]).

8.3. String Handling Issues

The strings indicated in TCP-AO and its algorithms are indicated as a sequence of bytes of known length. In some implementations, string lengths are indicated by a terminal value (e.g., zero in C). This terminal value is not included as part of the string for calculations.

- The password includes the last zero-byte (it should not).
- The label "TCP-AO" includes the last zero byte (it should not).

8.4. Header Coverage Issues

- TCP checksum and/or MAC is not zeroed properly before calculation (both should be).
- TCP header is not included in the MAC calculation (it should be).
- TCP options are not included in the MAC calculation by default.

There is a separate parameter in the Master Key Tuple (MKT) [RFC5925] to ignore options; this document provides test vectors for both options-included and options-excluded cases.

9. Security Considerations

This document is intended to assist in the validation of implementations of TCP-AO to further enable its more widespread use as a security mechanism to authenticate not only TCP payload contents but the TCP headers and protocol.

The Master_Key of "testvector" used here for test vector generation **SHOULD NOT** be used operationally.

10. IANA Considerations

This document has no IANA actions.

11. References

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Acknowledgments

This work benefited from feedback from Russ Housley and Michael Scharf as well as discussions on the IETF TCPM email list and with the IESG.

This document was initially prepared using 2-Word-v2.0.template.dot.

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